Right

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF THE STATE OF IDAHO, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF CLARK.

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W. LEE HILL and GRANVILLE GAUCHAY, a co-partnership doing business under the firm name and style of Hill & Gauchay.

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Plaintiffs.

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FINDINGS

FACT

and

CONCLUSIONS

OF LAW.

STEPHEN GREEN and JANE DOE GREEN, his wife; C. A. DOSCHADES and JANE
DOE DOSCHADES, his wife; JOHN FAYLE;
ELIZABETH FAYLE; The heirs of Dennis
Small, deceased, as follows: Hervey
Small, and Jane Doe Small, his wife,
Dennis Small, Fred Small, Hugh Small,
and Jane Doe Small, his wife, Sarah
Small: James Webster and Nellie Small; James Webster and Nellie Webster, his wife; A. A. Colson and Jane Doe Colson, his wife; J. D. Elliand Jane Doe Ellis, his wife; Phillip D. Ellis and Jane Doe Ellis, his wife; Matilda Thomas; Thomas E. Wood; D. W. J. D. Ellis Phillip Thomas and Jane Doe Thomas, his wife; Colson Brothers, a partnership, composed of A. A. Colson and W. A. Colson, George Edie and Jane Doe Edie, his wife; W. A. Colson and Jane Doe Colson, his wife; Ida M. Leonardson; Leonardson Ranch Company, a co-partnership, consisting of Arthur J. Leonardson and Mary Leonardson, his wife, and Carl Leonardson son and Lea Leonardson, his wife, Ida M. Leonardson; DENNING CLARK LIVESTOCK COMPANY, a corporation; Lewis Ellis, Ellis & Company, a partnership, composed of J. D. Ellis and Frank Pyke;

William G. Noyes and Maggie Noyes, his John Doe Erinson and Jane Doe

Defendants.

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The above entitled matter having come on regularly for trial before the Court, sitting without a jury, a hearing having been had by stipulation of the parties at Idaho Falls, Idaho, and the testimony therein having been

30 transcribed, and a subsequent hearing having been had before 31

the Court at Dubois, Idaho, and the testimony therein taken

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wife:

Erinson, his wife,

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transcribed; and the matter having been submitted to the court, and briefs of all parties having been filed with the Court, and The Court having duly considered the evidence and the law, and being fully advised in the premises, now makes the following

FINDINGS OF FACT.

- herein mentioned have been a co-partnership composed of W. Lee Hill and Granville Gauchay and doing business under the firm name and style of Hill & Gauchay, and said co-partnership has heretofore filed a certificate setting forth the designation, name and style under which said business is to be conducted and transacted, and the true and real full name of the parties conducting and transacting the same and having an interest therein, together with the postoffice addresses of such persons, such certificate being duly acknowledged and filed in the office of the Recorder of Clark County, Idaho, in which county said business of said co-partnership is being conducted and transacted, and said co-partnership has fully complied with the provisions of Chapter 212 of the Session Laws of the State of Idaho 1921;
- Colson Brothers was and now is a partnership composed of A. A.

 Colson and W. A. Colson; that at and during all said times

 Denning Clark Live Stock Company has been and now is a corporation organized and existing under and by virtue of the

 laws of the State of Idaho; that during all said times Ellis

 & Company were and now are a partnership, composed of J. D.

 Ellis and Frank Pyke; that atall said times Leonardson Ranch

 Company, defendants, were and now are a co-partnership consisting of Arthur J. Leonardson, Mary Leonardson, Carl Leonardson and Lea Leonardson;

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(3). That Medicine Lodge Creek is a stream which finds its source in the Beaverhead Mountains in the northwest portion of Clark County, Idaho, and flows in a southeasterly direction approximately 25 miles where it sinks and becomes lost in the bed of said stream, and never at any season of the year or at any time is said Medicine Lodge Creek a tributary of any other stream;

That subject to the limitations herein (4)stated one of the tributaries of said Medicine Lodge Creek is Indian Creek, a stream which finds its source likewise in the Beaverhead Mountains, flowing in a southerly direction to where it joins Medicine Lodge Creek at about twenty-two miles from the head of said Medicine Lodge Creek, said Indian Creek coming into said Medicine Lodge Creek from the east; that the said Indian Creek, in its natural state, at a point immediately above the works herein described, flows through a porous bed and channel, and except during extreme high water and flood season a great part of Indian Cresk becomes wholly lost by percolation into its bed before its juncture with said Medicine Lodge Creek as aforesaid, and that the water table/is such that no water lost by percolation ever finds its way back into the bed of the said Indian Creek or into said Medicine Lodge Creek, nor is there any subterranean flow supporting the surface flow, and during the irrigation season of each and every year the said Indian Creek, prior to the construction of the works of the plaintiffs hereinafter described, contributed very little, if any, water to Medicine Lodge Creek; that the natural channel of said Indian Creek passes through Sections 1 and 12, Township 11 North, Range 34 East Boise Meridian, which said section of the country is particularly porous, and through which said section great losses in the flow of Indian Creek have occurred by reason of percolation as aforesaid; (3)

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(5) That in order to save said excessive losses in said Indian Creek and prevent loss of said water by percolation into the bed of said stream and in order to put to beneficial use waters which theretofore had always lost themselves into the bed of said stream by percolation and seepags as aforesaid, and on or about June, 1918, this plaintiff and its predecessor in interest, at a point near the north line of said Section 1, constructed certain works in and upon said Indian Creek consisting of headgates, diversion works, flumes, conduits, and other structures by which said plaintiffs diverted from said Indian Creek for use upon their lands located in Section 12 aforesaid, 3 cubic feet per second of time of the waters of said Indian Creek, all of which waters, to-wit; all of said 3 cubic feet of water per second of time, had from time immemorial lost itself in the bed and channel of said Indian Creek and by the construction of said dam and said diversion works said plaintiffs and their predecessors in interest did have and recover 3 cubic feet per second of time of the waters of said Indian Creek; that said waters so saved were diverted at said point through said works a distance of approximately two miles where the same is and ever since on or about the 9th day of August, 1922, the same has been applied to a beneficial use, to-wit: to the irrigation of domestic crops upon the following described lands, to-wit:

The Northeast Quarter, the East Half of the Northwest Quarter, the East Half of the Southwest Quarter and the Southeast Quarter of Section 12, Township 11 North, Range 34 East Boise Meridian;

(6) That on or about the 26th day of July, 1917, this plaintiff and its predecessor in interest filed with the State Engineer of the State of Idaho application for permit No. 18724; that all things required thereby and by the laws of the State of Idaho and by the regulations of the State

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Engineer of the State of Idaho were duly and regularly complied with so that on the 10th day of August, 1917, the same
received the approval of the State Engineer of the State of
Idaho who issued his permit thereon numbered 13080; what such
construction was had, such diversion accomplished and due proof
thereof made that on the 9th day of September, 1921, the
Commissioner of Reclamation of the State of Idaho, successor to
said State Engineer, issued certificate of completion of works
covering said construction work hereinbefore referred to and
subsequent thereto and on or about the 18th day of October,
1922, said Department of Reclamation issued to plaintiffs herein and to their successor in interest water license No. 13080;

- through its grantors and predecessors in interest has acquired by location, appropriation, prescription, continuous diversion, and application to beneficial use, and by each and all of said methods, the right to divert from said Indian Creek 3 cubic feet per second of time of the waters of said Indian Creek to be used upon lands hereinbefore described and plaintiff is the owner of the appropriations hereinbefore in this complaint referred to:
- water from various points on Medicine Dodge Creek and Indian Creek, but prior to the time of the construction of the works of the plaintiff as hereinbefore described, none of the defendants ever diverted any of the water to the extent of 3 cubic feet per second of time which the Court finds were saved as hereinbefore set forth by the plaintiff, such water prior to the building and use of the works of the plaintiff herein having been entirely lost and made available to no one whatever;
- (9) That no part of Indian Creek has ever been dependent upon any subterranean flow whatever, and that no

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water percolating the bed of Indian Creek finds its way back into the said Indian Creek or supports the surface flow of Indian Creek:

(10) That the waters to the extent of 3 cubic feet per second of time saved by the action of the plaintiffs as hereinbefore set forth, prior to the building of said works of the plaintiffs did not form a part of the supply of Medicine Lodge Creek, and would not, and did not, eventually flow into Medicine Lodge;

(11) That by decree of the District Court of the Fifth Judicial District of the State of Idaho, in and for the County of Fremont, dated June 13th, 1901, and appearing of record in Book "A", Page 521 of the records of Fremont County, Idaho, all of the waters of Indian Creek and Medicine Lodge Creek were decreed to the defendants in this action, to the plaintiffs in this action, and to their predecessors in interest in accordance with respective rights and priorities, but that the three oubic feet of water per second of time saved by the plaintiffs as hereinbefore in these Findings set forth, were not, and could not have been included as a part of the waters set forth in said decree, and that the maving of water effectuated by the plaintiffs herein is not subject to any prior rights whatever, save and except as in these Findings That none of the defendants or their hereinafter set forth. predecessors in interest have abandoned or lost their rights to the use of the waters decreed to them; that no injury will result to the saiddefendants, or any of them, by reason of the saving of water herein set forth as effectuated by the plaintiffs:

low water season and in the driest seasons has probably been sufficient to supply entirely the right of 160 inches belong-

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ing to the heirs of Dennis Small, which right is supplied by taking water from Indian Creek near its confluence with Medicine Ledge Creek, but that it has not been sufficient to supply said right and permit the turning of any water watever into Medicine Lodge Creek, and that in so far as indian Creek is concerned the rights of the parties hereto are as follows:

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- (1) To the heirs of Dennis Small, 160 inches; 32-000
- (2) To the plaintiffs herein 91 inches, both of $\begin{cases} 32^{-3} \\ 32^{-3} \end{cases}$ said rights being as decreed in the decree hereinbefore in 3^{2} these Findings of Fact described;
- (3) To the plaintiffs herein 150 inches of the waters of Indian Creek to be applied upon lands in Section 12, Township 11 North, Range 34 East Boise Meridian, described as in these Findings of Fact set forth, and that the three rights above described are entitled to be supplied in full irrespective of any and all rights of all other parties to this action;
- (13)That the flume and the works of the plaintiffs herein were constructed solely as a water saving proposition and have accomplished said purpose but that the same are not sufficient to carry all of the waters of Indian Creek in the high water season and that some expense will be occasioned each year in the maintaining and operating of the said flume, which said expense ought to be borne by the plaintiffs herein, and that the rights of the plaintiffs herein should be dependent upon the maintenance by the said plaintiffs of the said saving works, and for said reason the Court finds that since the responsibility of maintaining the said flume and saving works rests upon the plaintiffs, they should also be charged with control of the same, and the plaintiffs ought to be required to manage, regulate and control the flow of Indian Creek at all times into and through the said works constructed by them as aforesaid, at their own expense and without

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any obligation whatever upon the other parties to this action;

mony for the use of the Court herein were paid squaltyby the parties hereto upon the stipulation entered into in open Court that the same should be taxed as costs against the losing party herein, and in this connection the Court finds that the plaine tiffs herein have paid \$22.40, costs for the taking and transcribing of testimony which said item shall be included as a part of the cost bill of the plaintiffs herein.

. From the foregoing FINDINGS OF FACT, the Court makes the following

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW.

decree for three cubic feet of water per second of time from Indian Creek, subject only to the prior right of the heirs of Dennis Small to divert 160 inches of the water of Indian Creek and the right of the plaintiffs to divert 91 inches of the waters of Indian Creek, and subject to nothing else;

the duty and obligation of maintaining their saving works at their own expense and should be granted complete authority over the flow of Indian Creek from a point immediately above the flume constructed by them and entirely through the said flume, and that the watermaster of Medicine Lodge Creek ought to be given no authority whatever over the flow of Indian Creek at any time into and through the works constructed by the plaintiffs herein, and so long as the water rights of the heirs of Dennis Small for 160 inches of water are supplied in full and the total flow of Indian Creek immediately below the said flume constructed by the plaintiffs herein is less than

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401 inches, or 8.02 cubic feet per second of time, the control and distribution of the waters of said Indian Creek should rest exclusively in the plaintiffs herein to the end and for the purpose that the said saving devices built by the plaintiffs as aforesaid, and to be maintained by them, will adequately serve their purpose.

Done in chambers in Idaho Falls, Idaho, this MAR 27 1926

The Whogen New DISTRICT JUD

Goorge W. Edgington