

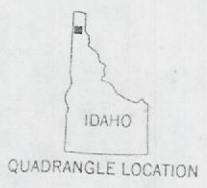


1 MILE
7000 FEET
KILOMETER

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
 Primary highway, all weather, hard surface
 Light-duty road, all weather, improved surface
 Unimproved road, fair or dry weather
 U. S. Route

(BAYVIEW)
2670' NE

D-5



CAREYWOOD, IDAHO
N4800—W11637.5/7.5

1968

AMS 2680 II SW—SERIES V893

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20242
REQUEST
MICROFILMED

QUADRANGLE LOCATION

NW/4 SPIRIT LAKE 15' QUADRANGLE
N4752.5—W11652.5/7.5

1961

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
REQUEST

E-

State of Idaho
Department of Water Resources
WATER RIGHT LICENSE

License of Water Right No. 96-7479 Priority October 4, 1976 Amount 0.04 cfs

THIS IS TO CERTIFY, that Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider &/or Caroline K. Mensior
of Athol, Idaho, has complied with the terms and conditions of Permit
No. 96-7479 issued pursuant to Application for Permit dated October 4, 1976,
and has submitted proof to the Department of Water Resources on September 3, 1981,
that he has applied water to a beneficial use; an examination by the Department indicates that the works have a
capacity for the diversion of 0.04 cfs of water from a groundwater source,
tributary to _____, and that the permit holder has applied to a beneficial use and
established a right to use water as follows:

Beneficial Use	Period of Use	Rate of Diversion	Annual Volume
Domestic (1 unit)	from <u>January 1</u> to <u>December 31</u>	at <u>0.04</u> cfs and	<u>1.2</u> acre feet
	from _____ to _____	at _____ cfs and	_____
	from _____ to _____	at _____ cfs and	_____

(both dates inclusive)

Subject, however, to the condition that no more than 0.04 cfs of water be diverted at any one time, and
that the amount of water so diverted and to which such right is entitled and confirmed is for the purpose
aforementioned and is limited to the amount which can actually be beneficially used and shall not exceed
1.2 acre feet per year, said waters to be diverted within the Government Lot 3 (NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$),
Section 19, Twp. 54N, Rge. 2W in the County of Bonner

Description and location of place of use:

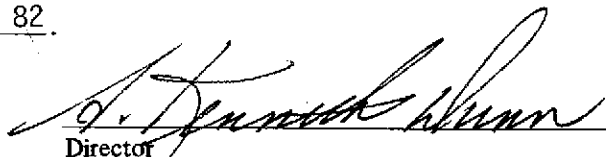
Twp.	Range	Sec.	NE $\frac{1}{4}$				NW $\frac{1}{4}$				SW $\frac{1}{4}$				SE $\frac{1}{4}$				Totals
			NE $\frac{1}{4}$	NW $\frac{1}{4}$	SW $\frac{1}{4}$	SE $\frac{1}{4}$	NE $\frac{1}{4}$	NW $\frac{1}{4}$	SW $\frac{1}{4}$	SE $\frac{1}{4}$	NE $\frac{1}{4}$	NW $\frac{1}{4}$	SW $\frac{1}{4}$	SE $\frac{1}{4}$	NE $\frac{1}{4}$	NW $\frac{1}{4}$	SW $\frac{1}{4}$	SE $\frac{1}{4}$	
54N	2W	19									GL3 X								

Total number of acres irrigated _____

NOTE: Modifications to or variance from this license must be made within the limits of Section 42-222, Idaho
Code, or the applicable Idaho Law. This right may be forfeited by five years of non-use.

The right to the use of the water hereby confirmed is restricted and appurtenant to the lands or place of use
herein described, as provided by the laws of Idaho.

Witness the seal and signature of the Director, affixed at Boise, Idaho, this 31 day of
August, 19 82.


Director

Identification No. 96-7479

Application No. _____

STATE OF IDAHO
DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
APPLICATION FOR PERMIT

APPROVED

To Appropriate the Public Waters of the State of Idaho

(TYPE OR PRINT IN INK)

- Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider &/or
1. Name of applicant Caroline K. Mensior Phone: 683-2608
post office address Route 1, Box 31-E, Athol, Idaho
2. Source of water supply Ground water which is a tributary of _____
3. a. Location of point of diversion is Gov't. Lot 3 ~~xxx~~ of Section 19 Township 54N
Range 2W B.M. Bonner County; additional points of diversion if any: _____
(Better described as Lot 39, Reforestation, Inc., "RM" Property Schedule B)
- b. If water is not consumed, it will be discharged into _____ at a point in _____ 1/4
of _____ 1/4 of Section _____ Township _____ Range _____ B.M. _____
4. Water will be used for the following purposes:
Amount 0.08 for Domestic purpose from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31 (both dates inclusive)
(cfs or acre-feet per annum)
Amount _____ for _____ purpose from _____ to _____ (both dates inclusive)
(cfs or acre-feet per annum)
Amount _____ for _____ purpose from _____ to _____ (both dates inclusive)
(cfs or acre-feet per annum)
5. Total quantity to be appropriated:
a. 0.08 cubic feet per second and/or
b. _____ acre feet per annum.
6. Proposed diverting works:
a. Description of ditches, flumes, pumps, headgates, etc. Pump and well.

b. Height of storage dam _____ feet, active reservoir capacity _____ acre feet; total reservoir
capacity _____ acre feet, materials used in storage dam: _____
Period of year during which storage will occur _____ to _____ inclusive.
(Mo. Day) (Mo. Day)
c. Proposed well diameter is 6 inches; proposed depth of well is 125 feet.
7. a. Time required for the completion of the works and application of the water to the proposed beneficial use
is 5 years.
b. Estimated construction cost is \$ _____.
8. Description of proposed uses:
a. If water is **not** for irrigation:
Gov't. Lot 3
(1) Give the place of use of water: xxx of Section 19 Township 54N
Range 2W B.M. _____
(2) Amount of power to be generated: _____ hp under _____ feet of head.
(3) List number of each kind of livestock to be watered _____

(4) Name of municipality to be served _____, or number of families to be
supplied with domestic water two.
(5) If water is to be used for other purposes describe: _____

b. If water is for irrigation, indicate acreage in each subdivision in the tabulation below:

TWP.	RANGE	SEC.	NE1/4				NW1/4				SW1/4				SE1/4				TOTALS
			NE1/4	NW1/4	SW1/4	SE1/4	NE1/4	NW1/4	SW1/4	SE1/4	NE1/4	NW1/4	SW1/4	SE1/4	NE1/4	NW1/4	SW1/4	SE1/4	

Total number of acres to be irrigated _____

c. Describe any other water rights used for the same purposes as described above. None

9. a. Who owns the property at the point of diversion Applicant

b. Who owns the land to be irrigated or place of use Applicant

c. If the property is owned by a person other than the applicant, describe the arrangement enabling the applicant to make this filing _____

10. Remarks Place of use better described as Lot 38 and 39, Reforestation, Inc., "RM"
Property Schedule B.

11. Map of proposed project: show clearly the proposed point of diversion, place of use, section number, township and range number.

R 2W

T 54 N

© PD end of
Place of use

Scale: 2 inches equal 1 mile

BE IT KNOWN that the undersigned hereby makes application for permit to appropriate the public waters of the State of Idaho as herein set forth.

Otto W. Schmiedt
(Applicant)

~~Proposed~~ Priority 10-04-76

Received by RGH Date 10-4-76 Time _____

Preliminary check by TK Fee \$ 10.00

Received by cp Date 10-4-76 (Rec. #4811)

Publication prepared by cp Date 10-8-76

Published in Sandpoint Daily Bee

Publication dates 10-13 & 10-20-76

Publication approved cp Date 11-1-76

Priority reduced to _____ Reason _____

Protests filed by: _____

Copies of protests forwarded by _____

Hearing held by _____ Date _____

Recommended for approval denial by RVA

ACTION OF THE DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

This is to certify that I have examined Application for Permit to appropriate the public waters of the State of Idaho No. 96-7479, and said application is hereby APPROVED.

1. Approval of said application is subject to the following limitations and conditions:

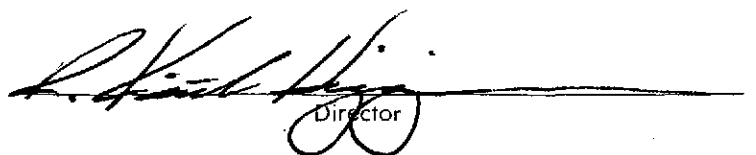
a. SUBJECT TO ALL PRIOR WATER RIGHTS.

b. Proof of construction of works and application of water to beneficial use shall be submitted on or before November 1, 19 81.

c. Other: _____

2. Denial of said application is for the following reasons: _____

Witness my hand this 14 day of November, 19 76.


Director

RECEIVED

AFFIDAVIT OF PUBLICATION

OCT 29 1976

State of Idaho,
ss.
County of Bonner,

Department of Water Resources
Northern District Office

Pete Thompson being first duly sworn on
oath deposes and says that he is publisher
of the Sandpoint Daily Bee, a daily news-
paper printed and published at Sandpoint,
in Bonner County, Idaho; that the said
Daily Bee has been continuously and un-
interruptedly published in said Bonner
County during a period of 12 months prior
to the first publication of the hereto at-
tached notice of publication in the case
of Water Permit

as it was published in the regular and en-
tire issue of the said paper for a period
of 2 consecutive weeks, commencing
on the 13 day of Oct, 1976
and ending on the 20 day of Oct, 1976 and that said notice was
published in said newspaper and not in
supplemental form.

Pete Thompson

Subscribed and sworn to before me this

27 day of Oct, 1976.

Adell M. Thompson

Notary Public for Idaho,
Residing at Sandpoint, Idaho

NOTICE OF APPLICATION
FOR WATER PERMIT

Notice is hereby given that
Ottow W. & or Lois E. Schneider
and-or Caroline K. Mensior,
Route 1, Box 31-E, Athol, Idaho
have on October 4, 1976 sub-
mitted Application No. 96-7479
for a permit to appropriate 0.08
cubic feet per second of water
from a ground water source by
means of pump and well within
Govt. Lot 3, Sec 19, T 54N, R2W,
B.M., Bonner County (Lot 39,
Reforestation, Inc., "RM"
Property, Schedule B) to be
used from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31 for
domestic purposes within Gov't.
Lot 3, Sec. 19, T.54N, R2W, B.M.

If issued, this permit will be
subject to all prior water rights.
Protests against the granting of
the permit must be filed with
the Idaho Department of Water
Resources, 4055 Government
Way, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho
83814, on or before November 1,
1976.

R. KEITH HIGGINSON

Director

Published in the Sandpoint
Daily Bee, Sandpoint, Idaho on
Oct. 13 and Oct. 20, 1976.

September 22, 1982

RE: Permit No. 96-7479

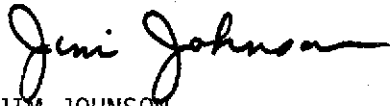
Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider &/or Caroline K. Mensior
Route 31-E
Athol, ID 83801

ATI Box 31E

Dear Permit Holders:

Enclosed herewith is a copy of the Water Right License issued on the above referenced Permit.

Sincerely,



JIM JOHNSON
Water Distribution Supervisor

JJ:kw
Enclosure





State of Idaho

DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

STATE OFFICE, 450 W. State Street, Boise, Idaho

JOHN V. EVANS
Governor

A. KENNETH DUNN
Director

Mailing address:
Statehouse
Boise, Idaho 83720
(208) 334-4440

August 17, 1982

RE: Permit No. 96-7479

Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider
&/or Caroline K. Mensior
Route 31-E
Athol, ID 83801

Dear Permit Holders:

A representative of this Department has made an examination of the works covered by your Permit No. 96-7479, and has found the following:

Amount of water that can be recognized as beneficially used under
Idaho law: 0.04 cfs Source: groundwater

The maximum quantity diverted shall not exceed 1.2 acre feet
per year.

Point(s) of diversion: Gov. Lot 3(NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$), Sec. 19, Twp. 54N, Rge. 2W,
Bonner County

Beneficial use: Domestic use for 1 unit within the Gov. Lot 3(NW $\frac{1}{4}$ SW $\frac{1}{4}$),
Sec. 19, Twp. 54N, Rge. 2W

Priority date established: October 4, 1976

Conditions (if any):

If you do not concur with these findings please contact us within 10 days, otherwise a water license will be issued as set forth above.

Sincerely,

JIM JOHNSON
Water Distribution Supervisor

JJ:kw

RECEIVED

State of Idaho
DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
FIELD REPORT

JUL 22 1982

Department of Water Resources

96-7479

Permit No.

CONTACT WITH PERMIT HOLDER

DATE INITIALS REMARKS

- ☐ Appointment letter mailed: _____
- ☐ Telephone call made: _____
(List Telephone No. used) _____
- ☐ Appointment scheduled for: _____
(Date, time, location) _____

EXAMINATION

Date 6-24-82 Accompanied by ~~Wes~~ App Total Q measured —

If source is surface water, estimate total flow of source _____

Methods of measurement Est Meets Permit requirements? yes

Measurement calculations:

one home

WELL/DIVERSION* NO.	HP	MOTOR MAKE	MOTOR SERIAL NO.	PUMP MAKE	PUMP SERIAL NO.	MEASURING DEVICE TYPE	CONDITION OF MEAS. DEV.	REMARKS
	<u>1</u>	<u>Sears</u>						<u>Sub</u>

System Description 6" x 125' well with pipe line to place of use

*Code with map on reverse side. Disregard code if only one.

RECOMMENDED AMOUNTS

USE

Irrigation requirement = _____ AFA/Acre

	Q (cfs)	V (afa)	FROM	TO
<u>Domestic</u>	<u>0.04</u> ✓	<u>1.2</u> ✓	<u>1-1</u>	<u>12-31</u>
Total	<u>0.04</u> ✓	<u>1.2</u> ✓		

Remarks _____

[illegible]

(Include distance from pump to measuring device, if applicable.)

(nwsu)

Point(s) of diversion: 23-519-54N-2W

Place(s) of Use

[illegible]

Recommended Amendments:

- ☐ Change P.D. as reflected above
- ☐ Change P.U. as reflected above

- ☐ Add P.D. as reflected above
- ☐ Add P.U. as reflected above

☒ None☐ Other

Examiner's Signature

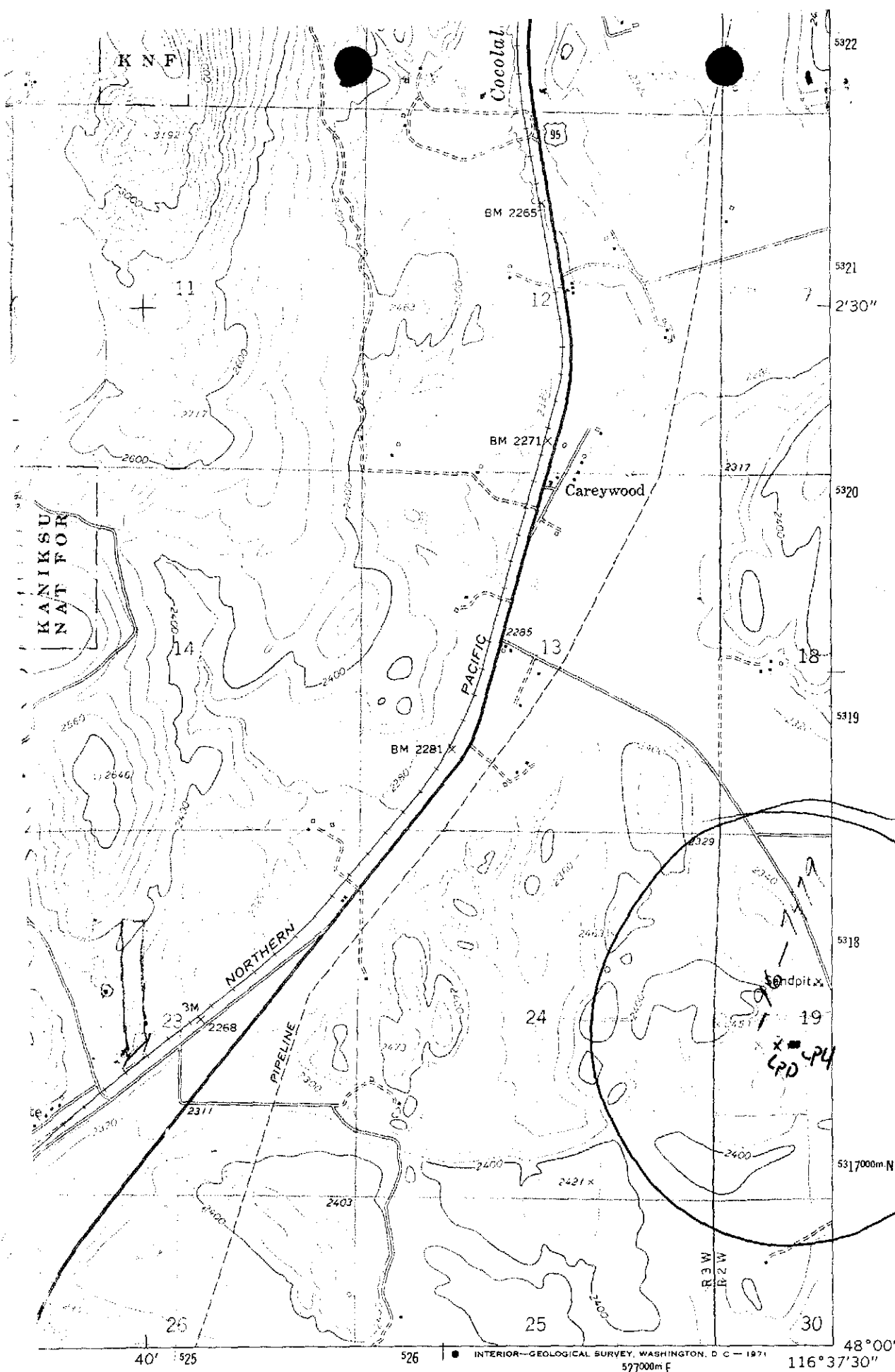
Checked by

Approved by

Date _____

Date _____

te



5322

5321

2'30"

5320

5319

5318

5317000m N.

48°00'

116°37'30"

(BAYVIEW)
2679 / NE

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Primary highway, all weather, hard surface
Light-duty road, all weather, improved surface
Unimproved road, fair or dry weather

U. S. Route

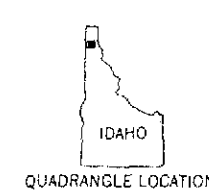
D-5

CAREYWOOD, IDAHO

N4800—W11637.5/7.5

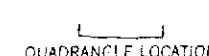
1968

AMS 2680 II SW—SERIES V893



QUADRANGLE LOCATION

WASHINGTON, D. C. 20242
REQUEST



QUADRANGLE LOCATION

NW/4 SPIRIT LAKE 15' QUADRANGLE
N4752.5—W11652.5/7.5

1961

WASHINGTON, D. C.
REQUEST

E-

STATE OF IDAHO

DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
Northern Region

JOHN V. EVANS
Governor
A. KENNETH DUNN
Director

4055 Government Way
Coeur d'Alene, ID 83814
(208) 667-6484

September 21, 1981

Mr. Ottow W. Schneider
Rt. 1 Box 31E
Athol, Id. 83801

RE: 96-7479

Dear Mr. Schneider:

We acknowledge receipt of your statement of completion of water development and use for the above-referenced permit.

Before a license can be issued, a field examination must be made by a representative of this Department. We do not know at this time when he will be able to conduct the examination, however, the examiner will try to contact you at the time he makes the examination so that you may show him the system. If you will not be available to show the system, please provide this office with the name and address of someone who will be able to do so. Your permit will remain valid until the examination is made.

If you have any questions concerning the field examination, please contact this office. Please be sure to use the above-referenced permit number in all future correspondence concerning this examination.

Very truly yours,

TOM D. KING
Senior Water Resource Agent

TDK/fms

cc: IDWR State Office

MICROFILMED

DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

The Idaho Department of Water Resources will consider this card as a statement that the permit holder(s) has completed development to the extent shown below of Permit No. 96-7479

Name(s) of Permit Holder: Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider

Post Office Address: Rt. 31-E

Athol, Id. 83801

Tel. No. 683-2608

Source of Water: Groundwater

Extent of Use: ☒ Domestic 1
☐ Stockwater
☐ Irrigation
☐ Other

RECEIVED

(number of households)
(number and type of stock)
(acres)
SEP 3 1981

Measuring Device: Required? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Access Port: Required? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Installed? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Installed? ☐ Yes ☒ No

The above information is a true statement of the extent to which the above numbered permit has been developed.

September 3, 1981

Date


Signature of Permit Holder

RECEIVED

SEP 8 1981

Department of Water Resources



IDAHO DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
STATEHOUSE
BOISE, IDAHO 83720

PLACE
TEN CENT
STAMP
HERE

STATE OF IDAHO
DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES

STATEHOUSE
BOISE, IDAHO 83720
(208) 334-4440
CERTIFIED MAIL

Mensor, Caroline K. &/or
SCHNEIDER, OTTOW W. & LOIS E.
RT. 1 BOX 31E
ATHOL, ID 83801

138568

AUGUST 31, 1981

DEAR PERMIT HOLDER:

ONE OF THE CONDITIONS OF APPROVAL OF YOUR WATER PERMIT NO. 96-7479 WAS THAT EVIDENCE OF THE EXTENT OF DEVELOPMENT MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THIS OFFICE ON OR BEFORE NOVEMBER 01, 1981. (SEE LAST PAGE OF YOUR APPROVED PERMIT). ENCLOSED IS A POST CARD WHICH MAY BE USED TO SUBMIT THE REQUIRED PROOF OF BENEFICIAL USE.

IF YOU HAVE NOT FULLY COMPLETED YOUR PROJECT, AND YOU HAVE NOT PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED AN EXTENSION OF TIME, YOU MAY REQUEST AN EXTENSION OF TIME PROVIDED THE DELAY IS FOR REASONABLE CAUSE AS INDICATED IN SECTION 42-204, IDAHO CODE, AMENDED. IF YOU HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM PROCEEDING BY A GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY OR BY LITIGATION, MORE THAN ONE EXTENSION OF TIME CAN BE GRANTED. A REQUEST FOR EXTENSION OF TIME FORM IS ENCLOSED FOR YOUR CONVENIENCE. PLEASE NOTE THAT A FEE OF \$15.00 MUST BE SUBMITTED WITH THIS FORM.

EITHER THE BENEFICIAL USE POST CARD OR A REQUEST FOR AN EXTENSION OF TIME MUST BE RECEIVED BY THIS DEPARTMENT ON OR BEFORE THE ABOVE MENTIONED DATE, OTHERWISE, THE PERMIT WILL LAPSE AND BE OF NO FURTHER FORCE OR EFFECT WITHIN 60 DAYS.

SINCERELY,

RITA FLECK
SR. SECRETARY

ENCLOSURES

November 17, 1976

Re: Permit No. 96-7479

Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider
&/or Caroline K. Mensior
Route 1, Box 31-E
Athol, ID 83801

Dear Mr. & Mrs. Schneider and Ms. Mensior:

Enclosed is a copy of your approved Application for Permit No. 96-7479 . We direct your attention to the conditions of approval as listed on the fourth page.

Sincerely,

BOBBY D. FLEENOR
Chief, Water Rights

BDF:mef

Enclosure

RECEIVED
NOV 22 1976
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT
IDAHO

DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
- STAFF ANALYSIS -

Item Initial Date

Application No. 96-7479 Ottow, W. & Lois E.
Schneider for Caroline K.
Hensior

☒ Source
☒ Point of Diversion
☒ County
☒ Quantity of Water and Period of Use
☒ Description of Diverting Works
☒ Time required for B/U of water
☒ Place of Use or Acres Irrigated
☒ Map
☒ Signature
☒ Fee

(1) JK 10-5-76

In form to receipt

(2) _____

Send Copies to:

_____ Idaho State Health Department
_____ Idaho Fish and Game Department
_____ Bureau of Land Management

(3) _____

_____ Request Special Use Permit from U.S.F.S.
_____ Request Easement from B.L.M.
_____ Request Information from Applicant

(4) JK 10-5-76

In form for advertising

(5) _____

Platted on Map No. _____

(6) _____

Located within Water District No. _____

(7) _____

Critical groundwater area: yes _____ no ☒

(8) _____

Groundwater levels:

_____ Declining, ☒ Stable, _____ Increasing

(comment) _____

(9) _____

Other rights on the same place of use

(10) _____

Comments: _____

(11) CP 11/1

Affidavit of Publication received (date) OCT. 29, 1976

(12) CP 10/8

Final date for protests NOVEMBER 1, 1976
Protests received: yes _____ no ☒

(13) _____

All requested information received from agencies or
applicant: yes ☒ no _____

(14) _____

Action recommended:

☒ Approve _____ Deny

Proposed Priority 10-4-76

Reason for Reduction _____

☒ Measuring device required

See attached sheet for other conditions of
approval

☒ No special conditions for approval

(15) District Northern

By Bob Haynes

Date 10-1-76



STATE OF IDAHO
DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES
NORTHERN DISTRICT

Cecil D. Andrus
Governor

R. Keith Higginson
Director

Suite No. 1
4055 Government Way
Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814
(208) 667-6484

October 8, 1976

Re: Application No. 96-7479 - Schneider and Mensfor
Claim No. 96-4029 - Joseph P. Opferman

Sandpoint Daily Bee
P.O. Box 579
Sandpoint, ID 83864

Gentlemen:

Enclosed is a legal notice which we wish to have published once a week for two consecutive weekly issues of your newspaper. We have inserted the publication dates allowing ample time for you to submit us a galley proof for review before publication.

After sending us a galley proof, proceed with the publication on the dates we have inserted, assuming the notice is correct. If we have any corrections, we will notify you before the first publication. If you cannot publish the notice on the proposed dates, please contact us immediately.

An affidavit of publication must be submitted to our office along with the publication bill. Your cooperation in this matter is appreciated.

Very truly yours,

ROBERT G. HAYNES, P.E.
District Supervisor

RGH:cp

Enc: Legal Notice(s)

Bill: 11-1-76-CP

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR WATER PERMIT

Notice is hereby given that Ottow W. &/or Lois E. Schneider and/or Caroline
K. Mensior, Route 1, Box 31-E, Athol, Idaho
have ~~xxx~~ on October 4, 1976 submitted Application No. 96-7479
for a permit to appropriate 0.08 cubic feet per second ~~xxx feet per second~~
of water from a ground water source
by means of pump and well
within ~~the~~ Gov't. Lot 3, Sec. 19, T. 54N, R. 2W, B.M., Bonner County (Lot 39,
Reforestation, Inc., "RM" Property, Schedule B)

to be used from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31
for domestic purposes

within ~~xxx~~ Gov't. Lot 3, Sec. 19, T. 54N, R. 2W, B.M.

If issued, this permit will be subject to all prior water rights. Protests
against the granting of the permit must be filed with the Idaho Department of
Water Resources, 4055 Government Way, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814, on or before
November 1, 1976.

R. KEITH HIGGINSON
Director

Published in the Sandpoint Daily Bee, Sandpoint, Idaho
on Oct. 13 and Oct. 20, 1976

**NOTICE OF APPLICATION
FOR WATER PERMIT**

Notice is hereby given that Ottow W. & or Lois E. Schneider and-or Caroline K. Mensior, Route 1, Box 31-E, Athol, Idaho have on October 4, 1976 submitted Application No. ~~196-7479~~ for a permit to appropriate 0.08 cubic feet per second of water from a ground water source by means of pump and well within Govt. Lot 3, Sec 19, T 54N, R2W, B.M., Bonner County (Lot 39, Reforestation, Inc., "RM" Property, Schedule B) to be used from Jan. 1 to Dec. 31 for domestic purposes within Gov't. Lot 3, Sec. 19, T.54N, R2W, B.M.

If issued, this permit will be subject to all prior water rights. Protests against the granting of the permit must be filed with the Idaho Department of Water Resources, 4055 Government Way, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho 83814, on or before November 1, 1976.

R. KEITH HIGGINSON
Director

Published in the Sandpoint Daily Bee, Sandpoint, Idaho on Oct. 13 and Oct. 20, 1976.

O.K.
10-15-76
CP