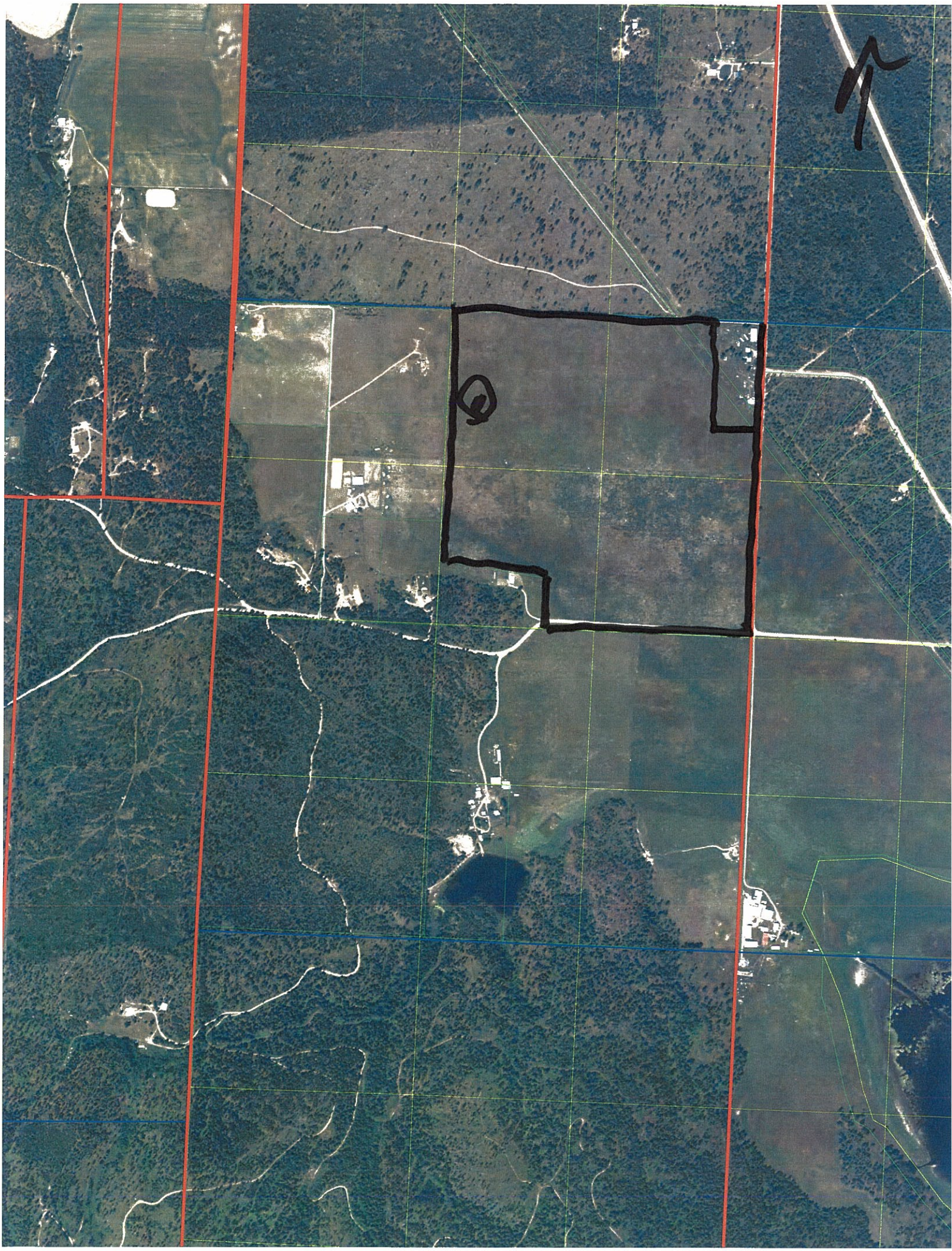




Handwritten mark resembling a stylized 'M' or 'N' in the top right corner.

Handwritten black circle inside the black-outlined rectangular area.